

JAPAN - National Expenditure on Health (Yen)

A. SELECTED RATIO INDICATORS* FOR EXPENDITURES ON HEALTH	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>I. Expenditure ratios</b>										
Total expenditure on health (THE) as % of GDP	7.0	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.7
<b>Financing Agents measurement</b>										
General government expenditure on health (GGHE) as % of THE	82.8	81.5	80.8	81.1	81.3	81.7	81.5	80.9	81.3	81.1
Private sector expenditure on health (PvtHE) as % of THE	17.2	18.5	19.2	18.9	18.7	18.3	18.5	19.1	18.7	18.9
General government expenditure on health as % of GGE	15.9	16.1	14.0	15.9	16.1	17.0	16.8	16.5	17.2	17.2
Social security funds as % of GGHE	82.4	82.0	80.9	81.2	80.9	80.4	80.5	80.4	80.0	80.0
Private households' out-of-pocket payment as % of PvtHE	90.8	91.1	91.1	90.6	90.1	89.9	93.3	94.2	94.9	94.9
Prepaid and risk-pooling plans as % of PvtHE	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9
<b>Financing Sources measurement</b>										
External resources on health as % of THE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
<b>Resource Costs measurement</b>										
Compensation of government health employees as % of GGHE	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	n/a
Total expenditure on pharmaceuticals as % of THE	21.6	20.6	18.9	18.4	18.7	19.2	18.4	23.6	22.9	22.9
Private expenditure on pharmaceuticals as % of PvtHE	40.8	37.5	35.3	34.0	33.9	34.0	32.0	34.3	33.7	33.7
<b>Provider measurement</b>										
Total expenditure on hospitals as % of THE	49.8	49.9	49.5	49.4	48.7	48.4	48.8	49.9	49.5	n/a
<b>Functions measurement</b>										
Total expenditure on inpatient care as % of THE	37.0	37.7	38.3	38.5	38.4	38.2	39.2	40.5	40.3	n/a
Prevention and public health services as % of THE	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.0	n/a
<b>II. Selected per capita indicators for expenditures on health</b>										
Total expenditure on health / capita at exchange rate	2 595	2 359	2 222	2 601	2 827	2 558	2 450	2 602	2 823	2803
Total expenditure on health / capita at international dollar rate	1 652	1 692	1 747	1 829	1 967	2 082	2 138	2 173	2 293	2399
General government expenditure on health / cap x-rate	2 148	1 923	1 795	2 109	2 298	2 089	1 996	2 106	2 295	2272
General government expenditure on health / cap int. \$ rate	1 368	1 379	1 411	1 483	1 599	1 700	1 742	1 758	1 864	1944

\* These ratios and per capita levels are automatically derived using the aggregate figures in Section B.

B. VALUES UNDERLYING RATIOS AND LEVELS	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
<b>Health System Expenditure &amp; Financing</b>										
<b>I. Financing Agents measurement (Million NCU)</b>										
Total expenditure on health (THE)	35 522 724	36 005 048	36 796 071	37 538 338	38 676 485	39 566 751	39 145 888	38 502 046	39 145 133	39 448 559
General government expenditure on health (GGHE)	29 414 100	29 354 152	29 718 844	30 439 404	31 435 615	32 314 548	31 896 184	31 158 634	31 823 736	31 974 807
... of which Ministry of Health	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
... Social security funds	24 241 936	24 078 296	24 043 260	24 705 454	25 426 656	25 976 105	25 673 358	25 046 127	25 459 373	25 580 232
Private expenditure on health (PvtHE)	6 108 624	6 650 895	7 077 228	7 098 933	7 240 870	7 252 204	7 249 705	7 343 413	7 321 397	7 473 752
... Private households' out-of-pocket payment	5 543 748	6 059 355	6 446 107	6 432 105	6 523 589	6 516 922	6 763 092	6 914 158	6 946 573	7 091 127
... Prepaid and risk-pooling plans	108 272	100 605	106 029	107 753	124 397	108 763	124 461	123 028	139 546	142 449
... Non-profit institutions serving households (NGOs)	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
<b>II. Financing Sources measurement (Million NCU)</b>										
Rest of the world funds / External resources	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>III. Resource Costs measurement (Million NCU)</b>										
Total expenditure on human health resources	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
... Compensation of health employees: Public sector	867 600	881 300	887 700	892 300	1 087 000	958 000	945 000	924 600	931 000	n/a
Total expenditure on pharmaceuticals	7 656 287	7 407 075	6 952 596	6 896 921	7 216 001	7 596 745	7 188 345	9 068 905	8 950 926	9 033 034
... Private expenditure on pharmaceuticals	2 490 938	2 493 936	2 499 765	2 415 446	2 455 534	2 465 544	2 318 131	2 521 238	2 466 416	2 517 741
<b>IV. Provider measurement (Million NCU)</b>										
Total expenditure on hospitals	17 690 985	17 978 447	18 213 372	18 530 142	18 853 639	19 164 471	19 092 578	19 216 412	19 362 835	n/a
<b>V. Functions measurement (Million NCU)</b>										
Inpatient curative care	13 156 730	13 560 804	14 076 457	14 436 859	14 847 951	15 114 706	15 343 603	15 585 199	15 789 660	n/a
Prevention and public health services	1 054 124	1 104 947	1 083 067	1 110 772	1 157 412	1 194 363	928 084	837 093	773 048	n/a
<b>VI. Macro-economic variables (Million NCU)</b>										
Gross domestic product (GDP)	509 983 900	520 939 100	514 595 200	507 224 100	511 462 300	505 847 100	497 896 800	497 485 000	504 842 400	511 376 062
General government expenditure (GGE)	184 918 200	182 636 200	212 868 000	191 206 500	195 489 700	190 628 200	190 088 800	188 909 600	184 897 400	185 775 132
Private final consumption expenditure	277 718 100	283 436 700	281 497 500	282 763 500	282 595 900	283 324 000	282 387 000	281 371 700	284 921 600	290 850 671
Household expenditure	272 767 500	278 489 600	276 012 100	276 905 200	277 203 100	277 868 700	276 789 300	275 495 200	278 878 400	284 681 715
Non-profit institutions expenditure	4 950 600	4 947 100	5 485 400	5 858 300	5 392 800	5 455 300	5 597 700	5 876 500	6 043 200	6 168 956
Exchange rate (NCU per US\$)	108.78	120.99	130.91	113.91	107.77	121.53	125.39	115.93	108.59	110.22
International dollar rate (NCU per international \$)	170.87	168.68	166.54	162.04	154.90	149.29	143.67	138.87	133.72	128.78
Total population (in thousands)	125 864	126 166	126 486	126 686	126 926	127 291	127 435	127 619	127 687	127 697

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	Data Sources	Methods
<b>Health System Expenditure &amp; Financing</b>		
<b>I. Financing Agents measurement (Million NCU)</b>		
Total expenditure on health (THE)	OECD HD 2006,	Sum of GGHE & PvtHE
General government expenditure on health (GGHE)	OECD HD 2006, 2003-2004: Joint questionnaire 2007	Estimated by GGE
... of which Ministry of Health		
... Social security funds	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004-Joint questionnaire March 2007	Estimated by GGE
Private expenditure on health (PvtHE)	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004-Joint questionnaire March 2007 2005 Estimated	Sum of Pvt Insurance, Firms and Out-of-Pocket Expenditures
... Private households' out-of-pocket payment	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004-Joint questionnaire March 2007	Estimated by PC
... Prepaid and risk- pooling plans	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004-Joint questionnaire March 2007	Estimated by PC
... Non-profit institutions serving households (NGOs)		
<b>II. Financing Sources measurement (Million NCU)</b>		
Rest of the world funds / External resources	OECD DAC 2006	
<b>III. Resource Costs measurement (Million NCU)</b>		
Total expenditure on human health resources		
... Compensation of health employees: Public sector	1995-1997 OECD NA GGA Vol IV 1998-2004 NA 2004, May 2006, Cabinet office	
Total expenditure on pharmaceuticals	OECD HD 2006 2003 2004: March 2007 Joint questionnaire 2005 estimates	: Sum of Public and Private
... Private expenditure on pharmaceuticals	OECD HD 2006 2003 2004: March 2007 Joint questionnaire 2005 estimates	Estimation based on HHC
<b>IV. Provider measurement (Million NCU)</b>		
Total expenditure on hospitals	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004: Joint Questionnaire 2007	
<b>V. Functions measurement (Million NCU)</b>		
Inpatient curative care	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004: Joint Questionnaire March 2007	HC1.1, HC2.1, HC3.1( inpatient long term care. )
Prevention and public health services	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004: Joimnt questionnaire 2007	
<b>VI. Macro-economic variables (Million NCU)</b>		
Gross domestic product (GDP)	1995-2004 OECD HD 2006 2005 Estimation based on OECD Main Economic Indicators Sep 2006	0
General government expenditure (GGE)	OECD HD 2006 2003-2004 OECD NA T 12 2005 Estimation based on Total Gov. Disbursement OECD Economic Outlook	
Private final consumption expenditure	OECD NA 2006 T 1 2005 Estimation based on OECD Main Economic Indicators Sep 2006	
Household expenditure	OECD NA 2006 T 1 2005 Estimation based on OECD Main Economic Indicators Sep 2006	
Non-profit institutions expenditure	OECD NA 2006 T 1 2005 Estimation based on OECD Main Economic Indicators Sep 2006	
Exchange rate (NCU per US\$)	OECD HD 2006	
International dollar rate (NCU per international \$)	OECD HD 2006	
Total population (in thousands)	OECD HD 2006 2005 Estimation based on OECD Main Economic Indicators Sep 2006	

"n/a" Used when the information accessed indicates that a cell should have an entry but no estimates could be made.

"0" Used when no evidence of the schemes to which the cell relates exist. Some estimates yielding a ratio below 0.04% are also shown as '0'.

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